

CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998

Sources: Annual Utilization Reports of
Hospitals and LTC Facilities,
1989-1998

LONG TERM CARE FACILITIES AND SERVICES BY OWNERSHIP TYPE - DECEMBER 31

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING FACILITIES:										
Profit	1,020	1,026	1,027	1,030	1,039	1,047	1,052	1,044	1,053	1,050
Nonprofit	197	202	202	206	204	190	189	190	188	180
Government	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	5	6	6
Unknown							7	10	13	7
Subtotal	1,219	1,230	1,232	1,238	1,246	1,241	1,252	1,249	1,260	1,243
HOSPITAL-BASED LTC SERVICES:										
Profit	14	17	23	29	36	42	53	63	70	66
Nonprofit	75	83	87	106	113	125	141	149	148	153
Government	37	37	44	44	48	51	68	56	55	47
Unknown							0	0	0	0
Subtotal	126	137	154	179	197	218	262	268	273	266
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Profit	1,034	1,043	1,050	1,059	1,075	1,089	1,105	1,107	1,123	1,116
Nonprofit	272	285	289	312	317	315	330	339	336	333
Government	39	39	47	46	51	55	72	61	61	53
Unknown							7	10	13	7
TOTAL	1,345	1,367	1,386	1,417	1,443	1,459	1,514	1,517	1,533	1,509

LICENSED BEDS BY LICENSED BED CLASSIFICATION - DECEMBER 31

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Skilled Nursing - General	105,887	107,589	108,979	109,282	110,585	109,933	110,492	110,998	111,631	111,431
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	4,340	4,553	4,564	4,470	4,378	4,378	4,376	4,349	4,223	4,240
Intermediate Care - General	3,617	3,436	2,854	2,563	2,412	2,329	2,213	2,172	2,103	1,964
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	2,359	2,240	2,285	2,154	1,861	1,715	1,851	1,804	1,782	1,643
Congregate Living	49	89	91	174	190	207	221	254	324	306
Subtotal	116,252	117,907	118,773	118,643	119,426	118,562	119,153	119,577	120,063	119,584
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Skilled Nursing - General	7,604	8,083	8,891	10,086	10,790	12,091	12,666	13,119	13,513	13,388
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	34	94	94	94	94	34	21	21	21	21
Intermediate Care - General	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	47	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	7,691	8,227	8,988	10,183	10,887	12,128	12,690	13,143	13,537	13,412
SWING BEDS (GAC Beds used for LTC Care)	250	230	260	215	315	306	327	442	442	440
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Skilled Nursing - General	113,491	115,672	117,870	119,368	121,375	122,024	123,158	124,117	125,144	124,819
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	4,374	4,647	4,658	4,564	4,472	4,412	4,397	4,370	4,244	4,261
Intermediate Care - General	3,623	3,439	2,857	2,566	2,415	2,332	2,216	2,175	2,106	1,967
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	2,406	2,287	2,285	2,154	1,861	1,715	1,851	1,804	1,782	1,643
Congregate Living	49	89	91	174	190	207	221	254	324	324
TOTAL	123,943	126,134	127,761	128,826	130,313	130,690	131,843	132,720	133,600	133,014

CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998

Sources: Annual Utilization Reports of
Hospitals and LTC Facilities,
1989-1998

PATIENTS ADMITTED BY SOURCE

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Home	18,404	17,602	17,868	17,754	18,749	19,921	19,204	20,121	19,985	19,860
Hospital	118,598	124,360	125,981	129,850	139,299	147,203	152,031	161,320	172,029	183,421
Other Long Term Care Facilities	9,968	9,978	9,362	9,712	10,191	10,941	10,669	10,703	11,496	12,025
Residential Care Facilities	7,196	7,026	6,844	7,120	7,117	6,954	7,052	7,047	7,142	7,403
Other	1,153	1,372	3,187	2,855	3,036	3,479	3,235	3,871	3,739	3,953
Subtotal	155,319	160,338	163,242	167,291	178,392	188,498	192,191	203,062	214,391	226,662
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Home	*	3,561	2,545	3,747	4,079	6,450	7,013	7,683	8,081	9,485
Hospital	*	38,058	44,757	53,276	64,801	77,168	97,298	111,221	119,248	116,787
Other Long Term Care Facilities	*	705	824	1,493	1,579	3,164	1,617	1,547	2,094	1,921
Residential Care Facilities	*	169	217	244	195	388	344	298	404	402
Other	*	825	2,403	768	1,503	1,701	1,164	2,444	2,570	2,954
Subtotal	*	43,318	50,746	59,528	72,157	88,871	107,436	123,193	132,397	131,549
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Home	*	21,163	20,413	21,501	22,828	26,371	26,217	27,804	28,066	29,345
Hospital	*	162,418	170,738	183,126	204,100	224,371	249,329	272,541	291,277	300,208
Other Long Term Care Facilities	*	10,683	10,186	11,205	11,770	14,105	12,286	12,250	13,590	13,946
Residential Care Facilities	*	7,195	7,061	7,364	7,312	7,342	7,396	7,345	7,546	7,805
Other	*	2,197	5,590	3,623	4,539	5,180	4,399	6,315	6,309	6,907
TOTAL	*	203,656	213,988	226,819	250,549	277,369	299,627	326,255	346,788	358,211

* Admission Source Data for hospital-based LTC not collected prior to 1990.

**CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998**

Sources: Annual Utilization Reports of
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PATIENTS DISCHARGED BY DISPOSITION

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Home	36,315	39,585	41,130	46,146	51,700	57,664	61,183	67,073	71,984	78,083
Hospital	62,756	61,852	62,372	59,087	61,132	60,748	62,397	63,260	68,409	72,571
Long Term Care Facilities	9,138	9,645	8,727	8,646	9,505	9,959	9,977	9,884	10,218	11,351
Residential Care Facilities	9,426	9,723	11,380	11,208	11,808	12,863	13,017	14,370	15,573	16,206
Other	189	388	739	1,357	1,208	1,915	1,410	2,021	2,259	2,175
AWOL	1,857	1,954	1,828	2,076	2,111	1,729	1,764	1,996	1,644	1,739
Death	35,110	35,148	36,454	37,665	40,462	42,250	42,985	45,065	44,312	44,281
Subtotal	154,791	158,295	162,630	166,185	177,926	187,128	192,733	203,669	214,399	226,406
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Home	*	23,162	26,522	32,886	41,095	51,009	64,795	75,664	82,727	81,515
Hospital	*	6,612	7,657	8,287	9,362	9,940	12,878	13,433	14,682	15,272
Long Term Care Facilities	*	5,607	6,432	8,164	9,550	13,613	14,414	17,370	18,385	17,883
Residential Care Facilities	*	1,355	1,761	1,869	2,169	2,739	2,893	3,321	3,926	4,028
Other	*	683	1,636	931	1,865	2,202	3,150	3,663	3,382	3,878
AWOL	*	248	211	261	444	549	345	334	383	631
Death	*	5,246	5,954	6,498	7,047	8,076	8,757	8,997	8,916	8,826
Subtotal	*	42,913	50,173	58,896	71,532	88,128	107,232	122,782	132,401	132,033
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Home	*	62,747	67,652	79,032	92,795	108,673	125,978	142,737	154,711	159,598
Hospital	*	68,464	70,029	67,374	70,494	70,688	75,275	76,693	83,091	87,843
Long Term Care Facilities	*	15,252	15,159	16,810	19,055	23,572	24,391	27,254	28,603	29,234
Residential Care Facilities	*	11,078	13,141	13,077	13,977	15,602	15,910	17,691	19,499	20,234
Other	*	1,071	2,375	2,288	3,073	4,117	4,560	5,684	5,641	6,053
AWOL	*	2,202	2,039	2,337	2,555	2,278	2,109	2,330	2,027	2,370
Death	*	40,394	42,408	44,163	47,509	50,326	51,742	54,062	53,228	53,107
TOTAL	*	201,208	212,803	225,081	249,458	275,256	299,965	326,451	346,800	358,439

* Discharge Disposition Data for hospital-based LTC not collected prior to 1990.

**CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998**

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PATIENTS BY LENGTH OF STAY PRIOR TO DISCHARGE

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Less Than 3 Months	92,758	97,487	102,450	107,119	118,483	129,715	133,199	144,579	154,591	166,958
3 To 6 Months	20,268	19,308	19,386	18,915	19,149	19,153	19,892	19,637	20,383	21,045
7 To 12 Months	14,175	13,822	13,465	13,203	13,214	12,853	13,127	12,965	13,652	12,637
1 Year But Less Than 2 Years	11,181	11,283	11,371	11,233	11,161	10,205	10,879	10,764	10,603	10,835
2 Year But Less Than 3 Years	6,257	5,988	6,250	6,361	6,274	5,815	6,091	6,054	5,969	5,747
3 Year But Less Than 5 Years	5,360	5,172	5,054	5,317	5,590	5,477	5,358	5,333	5,034	4,933
5 Year But Less Than 7 Years	2,594	2,686	2,716	2,254	2,416	2,189	2,409	2,537	2,434	2,324
7 Years Or More	2,198	2,405	1,966	1,783	1,639	1,614	1,778	1,800	1,733	1,927
Subtotal	154,791	158,151	162,658	166,185	177,926	187,021	192,733	203,669	214,399	226,406
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Less Than 3 Months	*	38,597	45,370	55,426	67,450	84,426	103,411	120,590	128,992	128,844
3 To 6 Months	*	1,359	1,387	1,423	1,656	1,470	1,686	2,236	1,288	1,309
7 To 12 Months	*	667	780	793	1,016	713	744	1,521	748	648
1 Year But Less Than 2 Years	*	474	467	534	691	674	577	1,201	555	527
2 Year But Less Than 3 Years	*	272	242	280	301	324	299	646	309	248
3 Year But Less Than 5 Years	*	221	204	229	258	291	286	526	239	216
5 Year But Less Than 7 Years	*	96	88	105	84	128	96	215	152	114
7 Years Or More	*	109	59	106	76	102	133	177	118	127
Subtotal	*	41,795	48,597	58,896	71,532	88,128	107,232	127,112	132,401	132,033
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Less Than 3 Months	*	136,084	147,820	162,545	185,933	214,141	236,610	265,169	283,583	295,802
3 To 6 Months	*	20,667	20,773	20,338	20,805	20,623	21,578	21,873	21,671	22,354
7 To 12 Months	*	14,489	14,245	13,996	14,230	13,566	13,871	14,486	14,400	13,285
1 Year But Less Than 2 Years	*	11,757	11,838	11,767	11,852	10,879	11,456	11,965	11,158	11,362
2 Year But Less Than 3 Years	*	6,260	6,492	6,641	6,575	6,139	6,390	6,700	6,278	5,995
3 Year But Less Than 5 Years	*	5,393	5,258	5,546	5,848	5,768	5,644	5,859	5,273	5,149
5 Year But Less Than 7 Years	*	2,782	2,804	2,359	2,500	2,317	2,505	2,752	2,586	2,438
7 Years Or More	*	2,514	2,025	1,889	1,715	1,716	1,911	1,977	1,851	2,054
TOTAL	*	199,946	211,255	225,081	249,458	275,149	299,965	330,781	346,800	358,439

* Length of stay prior to discharge for hospital-based LTC not collected prior to 1990

**CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998**

Sources: Annual Utilization Reports of
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1989-1998

PATIENTS BY AGE GROUPING - DECEMBER 31 CENSUS

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Less Than 45 Years Of Age	6,284	6,184	6,161	6,140	5,749	5,620	5,693	5,487	5,064	4,707
45 To 54 Years Of Age	2,896	2,684	2,961	3,067	3,357	3,521	3,611	3,929	3,923	4,072
55 To 64 Years Of Age	5,209	5,019	5,153	5,075	5,108	5,201	5,331	5,406	5,710	6,005
65 To 74 Years Of Age	14,734	14,433	14,739	14,674	15,031	14,624	14,349	14,430	14,073	13,678
75 To 84 Years Of Age	32,031	33,212	32,912	32,601	32,354	32,395	32,073	31,502	31,338	31,556
85 To 94 Years Of Age	32,898	33,219	33,728	33,927	34,081	33,349	33,311	33,481	33,327	33,522
95 Years Of Age And Older	6,950	6,796	6,999	7,283	7,200	7,146	7,332	7,369	7,117	7,293
Subtotal	101,002	101,547	102,653	102,767	102,880	101,856	101,700	101,604	100,552	100,833
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Less Than 45 Years Of Age	572	632	681	820	863	934	864	903	908	940
45 To 54 Years Of Age	275	302	337	405	423	453	463	615	644	640
55 To 64 Years Of Age	460	506	539	531	626	718	793	718	743	781
65 To 74 Years Of Age	1,109	1,172	1,287	1,415	1,567	1,656	1,689	1,733	1,624	1,521
75 To 84 Years Of Age	2,097	2,215	2,406	2,466	2,724	2,903	3,077	3,150	3,126	2,970
85 To 94 Years Of Age	1,588	1,721	1,852	2,122	2,101	2,258	2,329	2,457	2,523	2,232
95 Years Of Age And Older	273	330	384	346	368	422	385	398	423	357
Subtotal	6,374	6,878	7,486	8,105	8,672	9,344	9,600	9,974	9,991	9,441
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Less Than 45 Years Of Age	6,856	6,816	6,842	6,960	6,612	6,554	6,557	6,390	5,972	5,647
45 To 54 Years Of Age	3,171	2,986	3,298	3,472	3,780	3,974	4,074	4,544	4,567	4,712
55 To 64 Years Of Age	5,669	5,525	5,692	5,606	5,734	5,919	6,124	6,124	6,453	6,786
65 To 74 Years Of Age	15,843	15,605	16,026	16,089	16,598	16,280	16,038	16,163	15,697	15,199
75 To 84 Years Of Age	34,128	35,427	35,318	35,067	35,078	35,298	35,150	34,652	34,464	34,526
85 To 94 Years Of Age	34,486	34,940	35,580	36,049	36,182	35,607	35,640	35,938	35,850	35,754
95 Years Of Age And Older	7,223	7,126	7,383	7,629	7,568	7,568	7,717	7,767	7,540	7,650
SUBTOTAL	107,376	108,425	110,139	110,872	111,552	111,200	111,300	111,578	110,543	110,274

**CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998**

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PATIENT (CENSUS) DAYS BY LICENSED BED CLASSIFICATION

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Skilled Nursing - General	33,615,985	33,895,344	34,131,279	34,593,752	34,827,523	34,188,125	34,491,340	34,730,876	34,145,608	34,308,621
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	1,432,330	1,526,762	1,326,296	1,124,451	1,174,945	1,409,438	1,340,731	1,092,282	1,036,257	873,884
Intermediate Care - General	1,346,271	1,240,806	1,004,457	728,551	611,152	629,427	688,466	532,295	878,807	426,046
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	835,019	754,057	643,626	676,989	633,331	603,908	609,789	546,467	525,720	484,085
Congregate Living	12,743	20,742	30,182	35,815	48,101	35,805	48,679	58,470	61,095	52,959
Subtotal	37,242,348	37,437,711	37,135,840	37,159,558	37,295,052	36,866,703	37,179,005	36,960,390	36,647,487	36,145,595
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Skilled Nursing - General	2,250,219	2,376,154	2,556,035	2,771,528	2,902,623	3,254,794	3,474,634	3,528,831	3,570,794	3,540,420
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	24,133	53,994	52,413	49,806	25,915	24,564	30	0	0	0
Intermediate Care - General	10,863	2,653	5,170	7,257	85	0	552	2,445	573	0
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	17,755	17,017	11,680	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	2,302,970	2,449,818	2,625,298	2,828,591	2,928,623	3,279,358	3,475,216	3,531,276	3,571,367	3,540,420
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Skilled Nursing - General	35,866,204	36,271,498	36,687,314	37,365,280	37,730,146	37,442,919	37,965,974	38,259,707	37,716,402	37,849,041
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	1,456,463	1,580,756	1,378,709	1,174,257	1,200,860	1,434,002	1,340,761	1,092,282	1,036,257	873,884
Intermediate Care - General	1,357,134	1,243,459	1,009,627	735,808	611,237	629,427	689,018	534,740	879,380	426,046
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	852,774	771,074	655,306	676,989	633,331	603,908	609,789	546,467	525,720	484,085
Congregate Living	12,743	20,742	30,182	35,815	48,101	35,805	48,679	58,470	61,095	52,959
TOTAL	39,545,318	39,887,529	39,761,138	39,988,149	40,223,675	40,146,061	40,654,221	40,491,666	40,218,854	39,686,015

BED OCCUPANCY RATES BY LICENSED BED CLASSIFICATION

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Skilled Nursing - General	87.8%	87.1%	86.3%	86.6%	86.6%	85.1%	85.6%	85.7%	84.0%	84.4%
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	90.1%	94.1%	80.2%	68.3%	71.6%	88.2%	84.5%	68.7%	66.8%	56.5%
Intermediate Care - General	99.0%	96.1%	85.2%	74.6%	67.8%	72.5%	82.6%	67.0%	112.3%	122.6%
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	89.4%	91.3%	77.5%	82.6%	90.4%	93.4%	92.8%	82.8%	78.8%	78.4%
Congregate Living	76.5%	82.3%	91.6%	76.0%	73.7%	52.4%	65.5%	64.3%	57.2%	47.0%
Subtotal	88.2%	87.7%	85.8%	85.5%	85.7%	85.1%	85.6%	84.6%	83.7%	82.9%
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Skilled Nursing - General	82.2%	83.4%	80.7%	78.5%	76.9%	77.8%	76.4%	74.7%	73.1%	72.3%
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	443.6%	15.7%	152.8%	144.8%	75.5%	172.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Intermediate Care - General	150.6%	136.7%	472.1%	660.9%	7.8%	0.0%	50.4%	222.7%	52.3%	0.0%
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	101.0%	99.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Subtotal	83.2%	84.4%	82.0%	79.3%	76.8%	78.1%	76.2%	74.6%	73.0%	73.0%
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Skilled Nursing - General	87.4%	86.9%	85.9%	85.9%	85.7%	84.4%	84.7%	84.5%	82.8%	83.1%
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	91.3%	95.4%	81.7%	70.3%	71.6%	88.9%	84.0%	68.4%	66.4%	56.2%
Intermediate Care - General	99.3%	96.2%	85.5%	75.2%	67.8%	72.4%	82.6%	67.2%	112.3%	59.7%
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	89.7%	91.4%	78.9%	82.6%	90.4%	93.4%	92.8%	82.8%	78.8%	78.4%
Congregate Living	76.5%	82.3%	91.6%	76.0%	73.7%	52.4%	65.5%	64.3%	57.2%	47.0%
TOTAL	87.9%	87.5%	85.6%	85.1%	85.0%	84.4%	84.7%	83.7%	82.6%	81.8%

**CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998**

Sources: Annual Utilization Reports of
Hospitals and LTC Facilities,
1989-1998

PATIENTS BY PAYMENT SOURCE - DECEMBER 31 CENSUS

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Medi-Cal	59,847	62,207	63,965	64,716	65,368	65,739	66,287	65,458	64,550	65,491
Medicare	6,560	5,500	6,028	6,631	7,665	7,218	7,226	7,391	7,684	6,979
Insurance, HMO And Self Pay	30,473	30,157	28,750	27,605	25,931	26,053	25,065	25,496	25,617	25,579
Other	4,122	3,681	3,910	3,815	3,916	2,846	3,122	3,259	2,701	2,784
Subtotal	101,002	101,545	102,653	102,767	102,880	101,856	101,700	101,604	100,552	100,833
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Medi-Cal	3,435	3,773	4,150	4,563	4,738	4,968	4,758	4,750	4,848	4,709
Medicare	1,584	1,675	2,029	2,230	2,562	2,945	3,165	3,257	3,145	2,657
Insurance, HMO And Self Pay	1,243	1,302	1,209	1,123	1,185	1,358	1,607	1,852	1,882	1,832
Other	112	128	98	189	187	73	70	115	116	243
Subtotal	6,374	6,878	7,486	8,105	8,672	9,344	9,600	9,974	9,991	9,441
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Medi-Cal	63,282	65,980	68,115	69,279	70,106	70,707	71,045	70,208	67,695	68,148
Medicare	8,144	7,175	8,057	8,861	10,227	10,163	10,391	10,648	12,532	11,688
Insurance, HMO And Self Pay	31,716	31,459	29,959	28,728	27,116	27,411	26,672	27,348	27,499	27,411
Other	4,234	3,809	4,008	4,004	4,103	2,919	3,192	3,374	2,817	3,027
TOTAL	107,376	108,423	110,139	110,872	111,552	111,200	111,300	111,578	110,543	110,274

**CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998**

Sources: Annual Utilization Reports of
Hospitals and LTC Facilities,
1989-1998

PATIENTS BY GENDER - DECEMBER 31 CENSUS

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Male	*	28,422	29,170	29,407	29,632	30,161	30,543	30,987	31,123	30,972
Female	*	73,125	73,483	73,360	73,248	71,695	71,157	70,617	69,429	69,861
Subtotal	*	101,547	102,653	102,767	102,880	101,856	101,700	101,604	100,552	100,833
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Male	*	2,423	2,686	3,010	3,224	3,528	3,591	3,804	3,863	3,705
Female	*	4,455	4,800	5,095	5,448	5,816	6,009	6,170	6,128	5,736
Subtotal	*	6,878	7,486	8,105	8,672	9,344	9,600	9,974	9,991	9,441
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Male	*	30,845	31,856	32,417	32,856	33,689	34,134	34,791	34,986	34,677
Female	*	77,580	78,283	78,455	78,696	77,511	77,166	76,787	75,557	75,597
TOTAL	*	108,425	110,139	110,872	111,552	111,200	111,300	111,578	110,543	110,274

* Gender Data not collected prior to 1990

PATIENTS BY WHITE AND NONWHITE - DECEMBER 31 CENSUS

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
White	*	82,416	82,653	81,841	81,138	79,432	78,652	77,899	76,467	75,800
Nonwhite	*	18,968	20,000	20,973	21,742	22,424	23,048	23,705	24,085	25,033
Subtotal	*	101,384	102,653	102,814	102,880	101,856	101,700	101,604	100,552	100,833
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
White	*	6,055	6,320	6,880	7,288	6,934	7,245	7,452	7,393	6,859
Nonwhite	*	10,945	10,063	10,610	1,384	2,410	2,729	2,522	2,598	2,582
Subtotal	*	17,000	16,383	17,490	8,672	9,344	9,974	9,974	9,991	9,441
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
White	*	88,471	88,973	88,721	88,426	86,366	85,897	85,351	83,860	82,659
Nonwhite	*	29,913	30,063	31,583	23,126	24,834	25,777	26,227	26,683	27,615
TOTAL	*	118,384	119,036	120,304	111,552	111,200	111,674	111,578	110,543	110,274

* Race/Ethnicity Data not collected prior to 1990

**CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998**

Sources: Annual Utilization Reports of
Hospitals and LTC Facilities,
1989-1998

FACILITIES CERTIFIED FOR MEDI-CAL SKILLED NURSING BY OWNERSHIP TYPE

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Profit	947	941	919	918	931	920	941	920	921	906
Nonprofit	148	159	158	160	160	158	151	150	145	141
Government	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	4	5	4
Subtotal	1,097	1,102	1,080	1,080	1,094	1,082	1,095	1,074	1,071	1,051
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Profit	7	7	7	10	17	20	25	28	37	34
Nonprofit	63	72	73	83	84	93	96	90	97	97
Government	43	42	52	53	54	58	63	52	50	44
Subtotal	113	121	132	146	155	171	184	170	184	175
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Profit	954	948	926	928	948	940	966	948	958	940
Nonprofit	211	231	231	243	244	251	247	240	242	238
Government	45	44	55	55	57	62	66	56	55	48
TOTAL	1,210	1,223	1,212	1,226	1,249	1,253	1,279	1,244	1,255	1,226

MEDI-CAL CERTIFIED BEDS BY LICENSED BED CLASSIFICATION - DECEMBER 31

	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
FREESTANDING:										
Skilled Nursing - General	96,625	97,812	99,610	100,217	101,378	100,008	100,892	102,889	102,674	103,601
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	4,123	4,380	4,212	4,214	4,242	4,242	4,376	4,066	3,916	3,045
Intermediate Care - General	1,366	3,245	2,630	2,385	2,221	2,176	1,760	1,816	1,680	1,269
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	2,359	2,112	2,052	2,026	1,590	1,587	1,618	1,617	1,536	1,420
Congregate Living	0	18	55	90	105	85	130	105	113	98
Subtotal	104,473	107,567	108,559	108,932	109,536	108,098	108,776	110,493	109,919	109,433
HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Skilled Nursing - General	6,863	7,125	7,622	8,694	8,975	9,974	10,413	10,144	10,387	10,435
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	0	94	60	94	94	34	0	0	21	0
Intermediate Care - General	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0	3
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	47	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	6,916	7,269	7,685	8,791	9,072	10,011	10,416	10,147	10,408	10,438
FREESTANDING AND HOSPITAL-BASED:										
Skilled Nursing - General	103,488	104,937	107,232	108,911	110,353	109,982	111,305	113,033	113,061	114,036
Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered	4,123	4,474	4,272	4,308	4,336	4,276	4,376	4,066	3,937	3,045
Intermediate Care - General	1,372	3,248	2,633	2,388	2,224	2,179	1,763	1,022	1,680	1,272
Intermediate Care - Developmentally Disabled	2,406	2,159	2,052	2,026	1,590	1,587	1,618	1,68	1,536	1,420
Congregate Living	0	18	55	90	105	85	130	105	113	98
TOTAL	111,389	114,836	116,244	117,723	118,608	118,109	119,192	118,394	120,327	119,871

**CALIFORNIA LONG TERM CARE SERVICES
STATEWIDE TRENDS, 1989 - 1998**

Sources: Annual Utilization Reports of
Hospitals and LTC Facilities,
1989-1998

**LONG TERM CARE SERVICE
DEFINITIONS:**

Census Counts	Census counts taken on December 31st for each year.
Licensed Bed Counts	Licensed bed counts reflect beds licensed on December 31st for each year; includes beds in-suspense.
LTC	Long Term Care services, licensed as Skilled Nursing, Skilled Nursing - Mentally Disordered, Intermediate Care, or Intermediate Care -
LTC - Freestanding	Long Term Care Facilities, licensed as Skilled Nursing Facilities, and Intermediate Care Facilities; also known as, Nursing Homes, Convalescent
LTC - Hospital Based	Distinct Part, licensed Long Term Care Services of General Acute Care Hospitals or Acute Psychiatric Hospitals; excludes State Hospitals and
Swing Beds	Licensed General Acute Care hospital beds "approved" for providing LTC services; not included in "licensed" LTC bed counts.